

Equations of Circles

IC4

Equations of Circles: http://www.geogebra.org/en/upload/files/UC_MAT/Equation_of_Circles.html

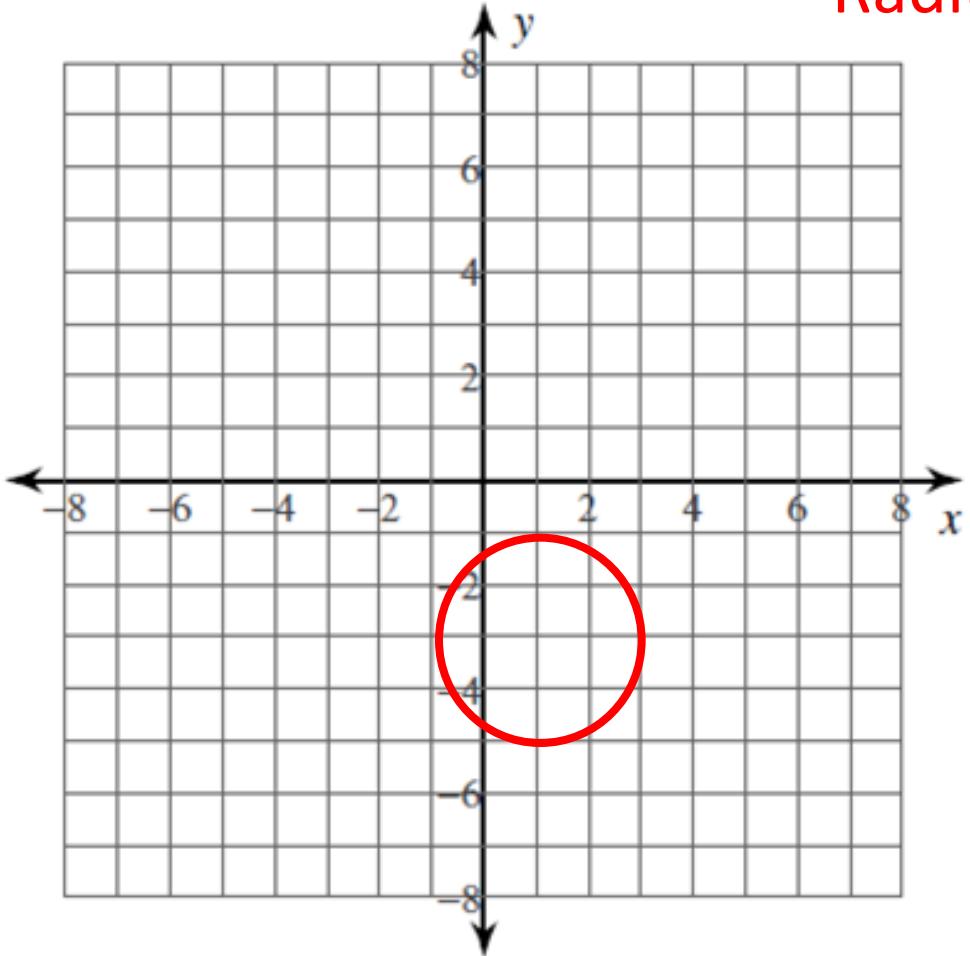
$$(x - h)^2 + (y - k)^2 = r^2$$

Where (h, k) is center
and r is radius

Graph the circle given by each equation below.

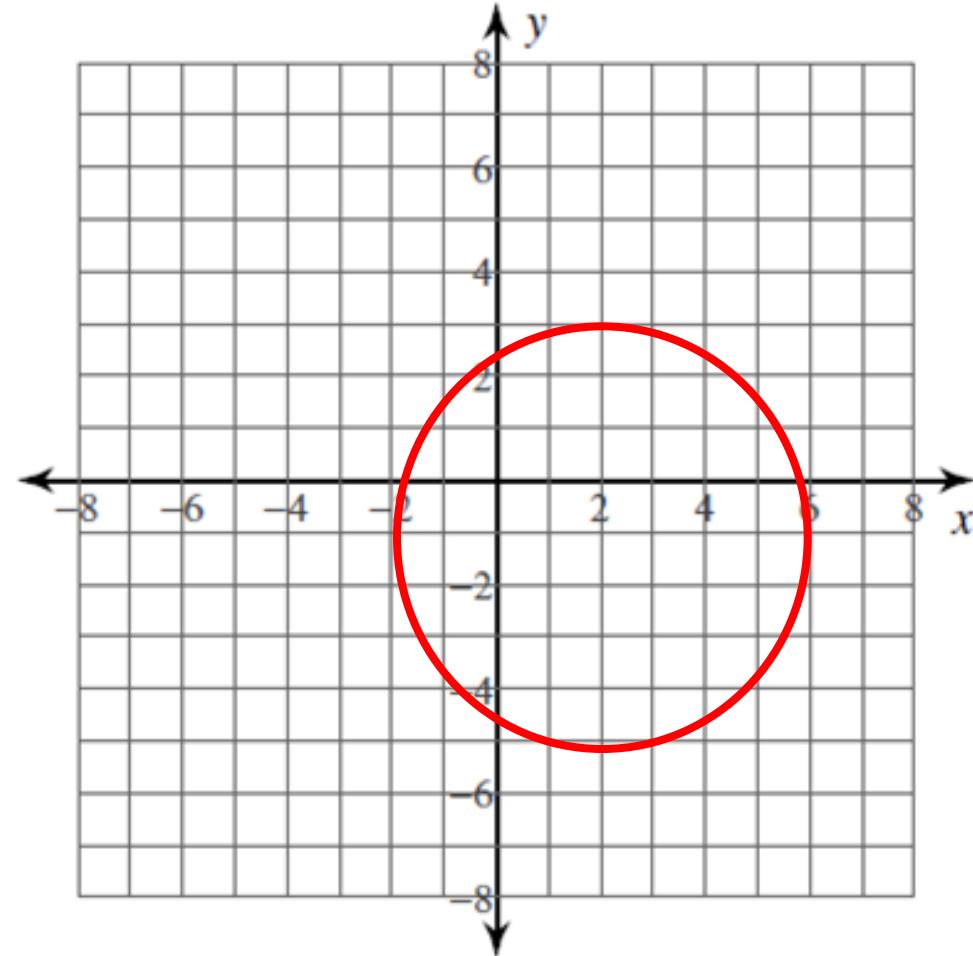
1) $(x - 1)^2 + (y + 3)^2 = 4$

Center: (1, -3)
Radius: 2



2) $(x - 2)^2 + (y + 1)^2 = 16$

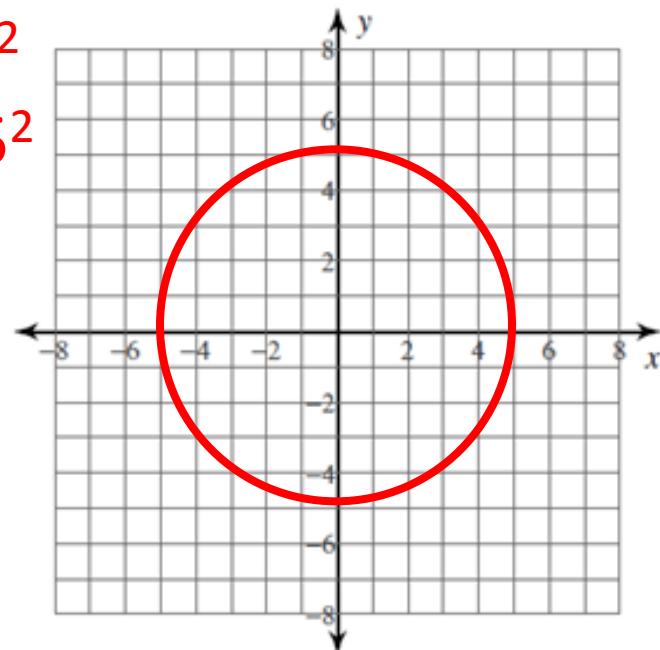
Center: (2, -1)
Radius: 4



Use the information provided to write the equation of a circle that fits the criteria given. Use a graph to help you if necessary.

3) Center: (0, 0) Radius = 5

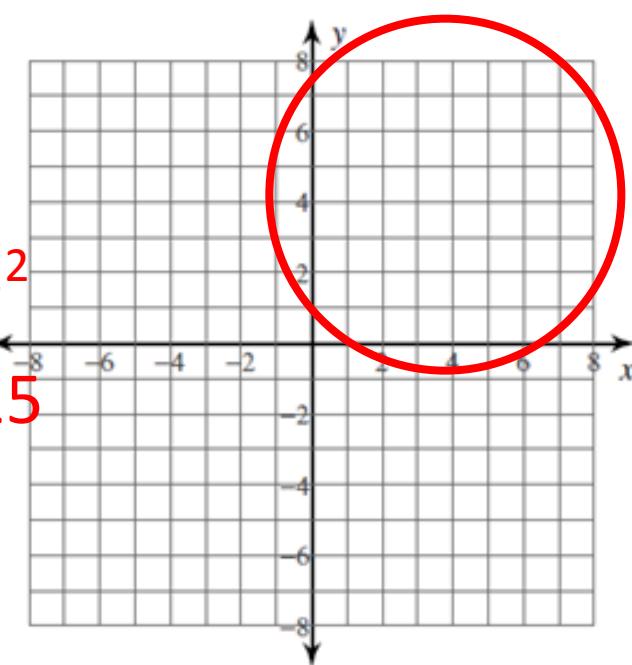
$$(x - h)^2 + (y - k)^2 = r^2$$
$$(x - 0)^2 + (y - 0)^2 = 5^2$$
$$x^2 + y^2 = 25$$



4) Ends of the diameter: (9, 4) and (-1, 4)

Center: (4, 4)
Radius: 5

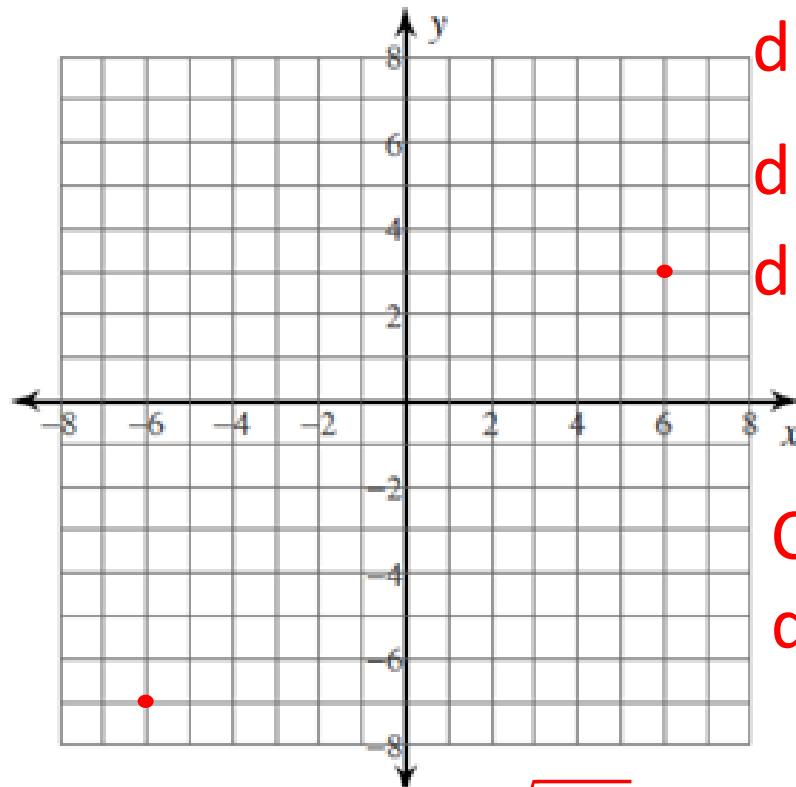
$$(x - 4)^2 + (y - 4)^2 = 5^2$$
$$(x - 4)^2 + (y - 4)^2 = 25$$



Center is midpoint of diameter
Radius = half of diameter

Distance between is the radius
of circle

6) Center: (-2, 5) Tangent to $x = 1$



$$d = \sqrt{(-7 - 3)^2 + (-6 - 6)^2}$$

$$d = \sqrt{10^2 + 12^2}$$

$$d = \sqrt{244}$$

$$r = \frac{\sqrt{244}}{2}$$

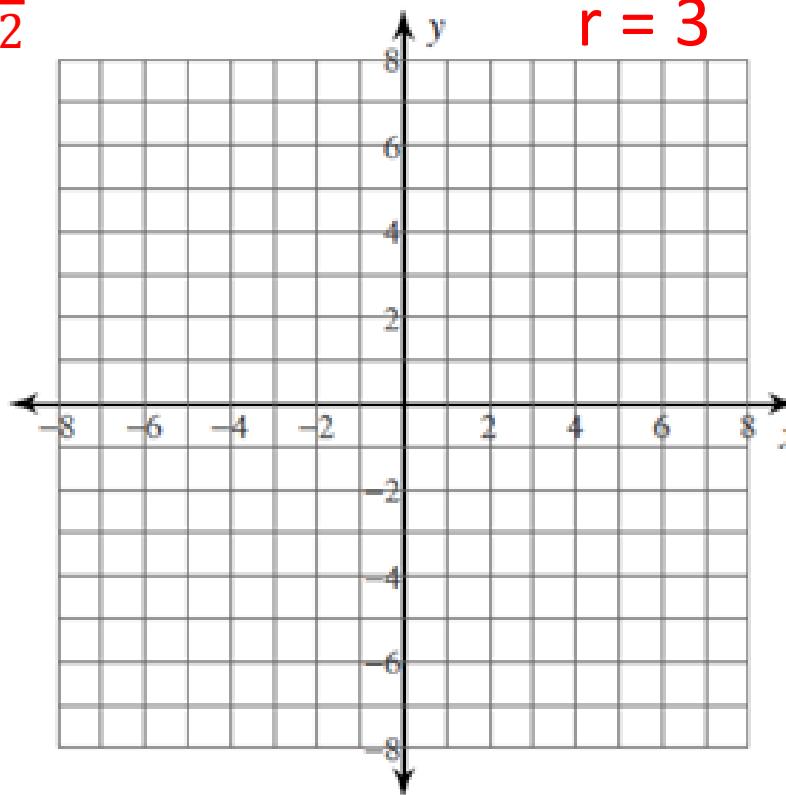
Center \rightarrow midpoint of
diameter

$$\left(\frac{6+(-6)}{2}, \frac{3+(-7)}{2} \right)$$
$$(0, -2)$$

$$(x - 0)^2 + (y + 2)^2 = \left(\frac{\sqrt{244}}{2}\right)^2$$

$$x^2 + (y + 2)^2 = \frac{244}{4}$$

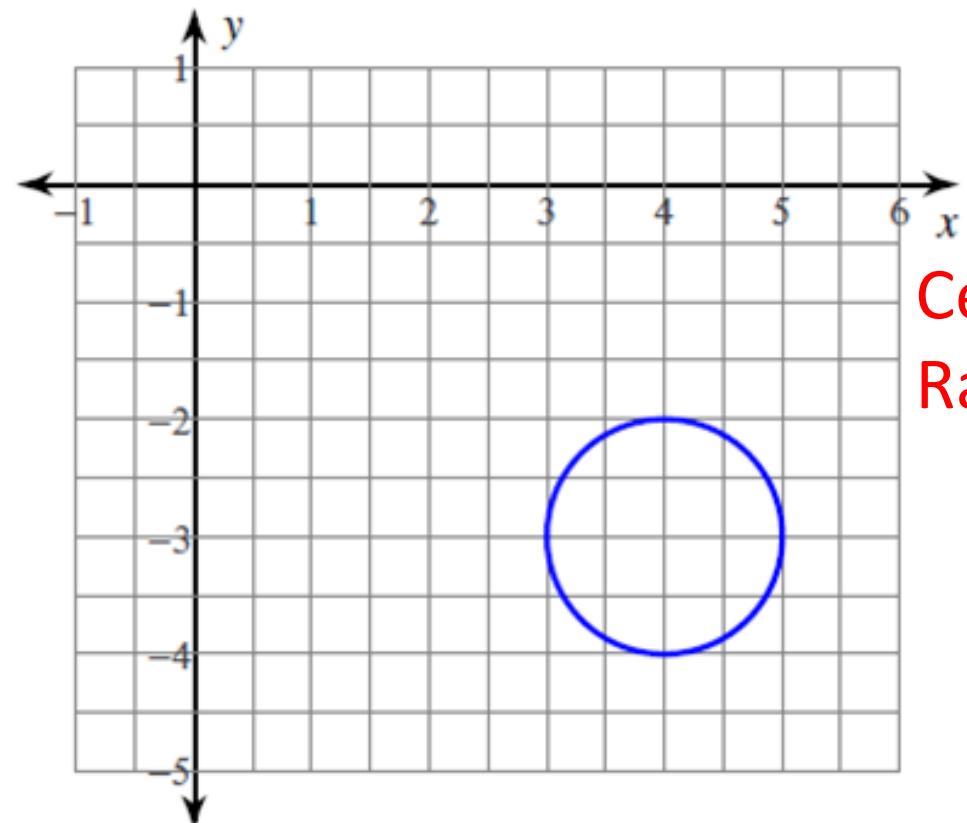
$$x^2 + (y + 2)^2 = 61$$



$$(x + 2)^2 + (y - 5)^2 = 3^2$$

$$(x + 2)^2 + (y - 5)^2 = 9$$

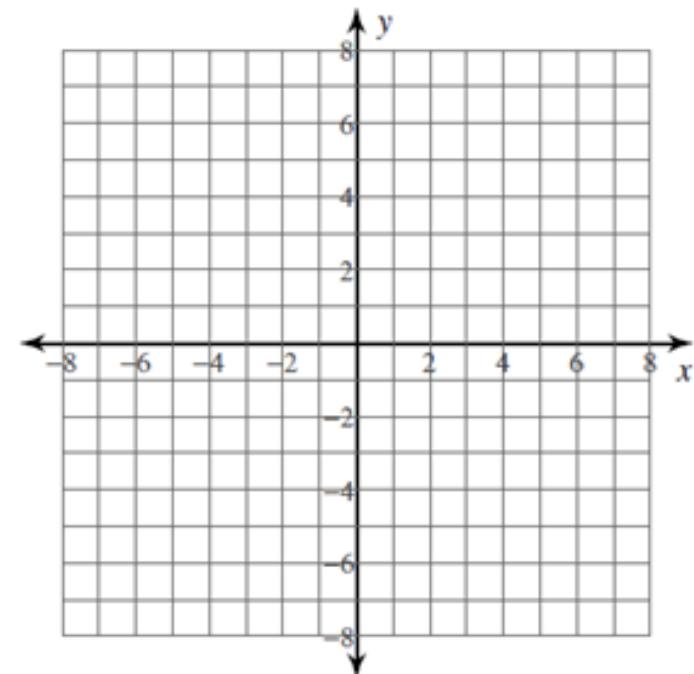
7) Write the equation of each graphed circle or the circle in the description.



Center: $(4, -3)$
Radius: 1

$$(x - 4)^2 + (y + 3)^2 = 1^2$$
$$(x - 4)^2 + (y + 3)^2 = 1$$

8) Translate the circle $(x + 5)^2 + (y + 7)^2 = 36$ up 6 and right 2.

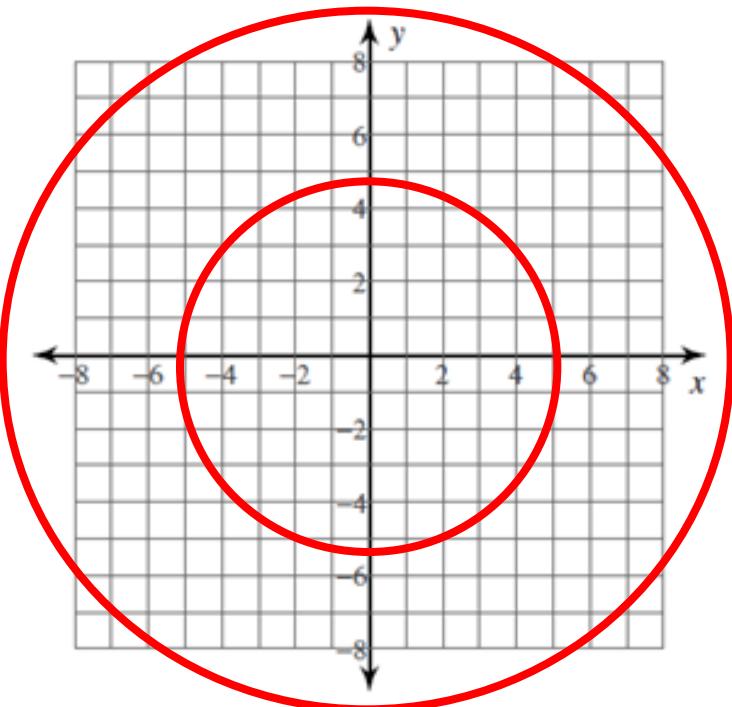


Old Center:
 $(-5, -7)$
 $+2 \quad +6$
New Center:
 $(-3, -1)$
Radius: 6

$$(x + 3)^2 + (y + 1)^2 = 36$$

Use what you know about the equation of a circle to answer the following questions.

- 10) Suppose that a dart is tossed at random onto the graph of $x^2 + y^2 = 100$. What is the probability that it will land within the graph of $x^2 + y^2 = 25$?



Center: (0, 0)
Radius: 5

Center: (0, 0)
Radius: 10

$$\text{Probability} = \frac{\text{success region}}{\text{total region}} = \frac{\pi(5)^2}{\pi(10)^2} = \frac{25\pi}{100\pi} = \frac{1}{4}$$