

*AAT

Chapter 1: Test Review (IC/HW)

Name: Kathy
Date: _____ Period: _____

1. If $x < 0$ and $y > 0$, determine the sign of the real number.

$$x^8y \quad \text{(-1)}^8(+) \\ \text{---} \\ 1 \cdot 1 = +$$

2. Simplify.

$$(7) |6-18| = 7(12) = 84$$

3. Rewrite the following expression without using the absolute value symbol and simplify the result.

$$|6-x| \text{ if } x < 6$$

$$\textcircled{6-x}$$

4. Approximate the real-number expression. Express the answer in scientific notation accurate to four significant figures.

$$\sqrt{|5.38 - 4.94 \cdot 10^4| + 10^5} = 386.5 \\ = 3.865 \times 10^2$$

5. Express the number in decimal form.

$$9.3 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\textcircled{0.000093}$$

6. In astronomy, distances to stars are measured in light years. One light year is the distance a ray of light travels in one year. If the speed of light is approximately 186,000 miles per second, estimate the number of miles in three light years.

$$\frac{186,000 \text{ miles}}{\text{sec}} \cdot \frac{60 \text{ sec}}{1 \text{ min}} \cdot \frac{60 \text{ min}}{1 \text{ hr}} \cdot \frac{24 \text{ hr}}{1 \text{ day}} \cdot \frac{365 \text{ days}}{1 \text{ year}} \cdot 3 \text{ years} \\ = 1.76 \times 10^{13}$$

7. Simplify the expression. $(-\frac{32x^5}{y^{-10}})^2$

$$\left(\sqrt[5]{\frac{-32x^5}{y^{-10}}}\right)^2 = \left(\sqrt[5]{-32x^5y^{10}}\right)^2 = (-2xy^2)^2 = \textcircled{4x^2y^4}$$

8. Simplify the expression. $\frac{(x^{18}y^9)^{-\frac{1}{9}}}{(x^{10}y^5)^{\frac{1}{5}}} =$

$$\frac{1}{(x^{18}y^9)^{\frac{1}{9}} \cdot (x^{10}y^5)^{\frac{1}{5}}} = \frac{1}{x^2y \cdot x^2y} = \textcircled{\frac{1}{x^4y^2}}$$

9. Simplify the expression and rationalize the denominator.

$$\sqrt{\frac{2x}{11y^3}} = \frac{\sqrt{2x}}{\sqrt{11y^3}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{11y}}{\sqrt{11y}} = \frac{\sqrt{22xy}}{11y^2}$$

10. Rewrite the expression.

$$(c^m + 1)^{\frac{1}{m}}$$

$$\sqrt[m]{c^m + 1}$$

11. Express as a polynomial.

$$(10x^3 + 8x^2 - 2x + 3) + (7x^3 - 8x^2 - 4x)$$

$$17x^3 - 6x + 3$$

12. Express as a polynomial.

$$(3x+13)(4x^2 + 7x - 4)$$

$$12x^3 + \underline{21x^2} - 12x + 52x^2 + \underline{91x} - 52$$

$$12x^3 + 73x^2 + 79x - 52$$

13. Express as a polynomial.

$$(x^2+14)(x^2-1)$$

$$x^4 + 14x^2 - x^2 - 14$$

$$x^4 + 13x^2 - 14$$

$$14. (4x+7y)^3$$

$$(16x^2 + 56xy + 49y^2)(4x + 7y)$$

$$64x^3 + 274x^2y + 196xy^2 + 112x^2y + 392xy^2 + 343y^3$$

$$64x^3 + 336x^2y + 588xy^2 + 343y^3$$

15. Simplify the expression.

$$\frac{2x^2 + 23x + 56}{2x^2 - 11x - 63} = \frac{(2x+7)(x+8)}{(2x+7)(x-9)} = \frac{x+8}{x-9}$$

16. Simplify the expression.

$$\frac{2a^2+15a+25}{a^4-625} \div \frac{4a^2+20a+25}{a^2-5a} = \frac{(2a+5)(a+5)}{(a^2-25)(a^2+25)} \cdot \frac{a(a-5)}{(2a+5)(2a+5)}$$
$$= \frac{a}{(a^2+25)(2a+5)}$$

17. Simplify the expression.

$$\frac{\frac{25x}{7x-25} + \frac{125}{7x^2-25x} + \frac{5}{x}}{x(7x-25)} = \frac{25x(x)}{x(7x-25)} + \frac{125}{x(7x-25)} + \frac{5/7x-25}{x(7x-25)}$$
$$= \frac{25x^2 + 125 + 35x - 125}{x(7x-25)} = \frac{25x^2 + 35x}{x(7x-25)}$$
$$= \frac{5x(5x+7)}{x(7x-25)}$$
$$= \frac{5(5x+7)}{7x-25}$$

